

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2026 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

House Bill 4940

By Delegates Pritt, Crouse, and Bell

[Introduced January 29, 2026; referred to the

Committee on Education]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §18-5-13 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to
2 ensuring that counties or their officers may not prevent crowd-sourcing, or other
3 meaningful current methods for fundraising, from the available fundraising methods
4 available to teachers.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 5. COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION.

§18-5-13. Authority of boards generally.

1 Subject to the provisions of this chapter and the rules of the state board, each county board
2 may:

3 (a) Control and manage all of the schools and school interests for all school activities and
4 upon all school property owned or leased by the county, including:

5 (1) Requiring schools to keep records regarding funds connected with the school or school
6 interests, including all receipts and disbursements of all funds collected or received by:

7 (A) Any principal, teacher, student or other person in connection with the schools and
8 school interests;

9 (B) Any program, activity or other endeavor of any nature operated or conducted by or in
10 the name of the school; and

11 (C) Any organization or body directly connected with the school;

12 (2) Allowing schools to expend funds for student, parent, teacher, and community
13 recognition programs. A school may use only funds it generates through a fund-raising or
14 donation-soliciting activity. No county board member, officer, or school administrator may prevent
15 teachers from using crowd-sourcing or other meaningful current methods of fundraising to
16 generate funds. Prior to commencing the activity, the school shall:

17 (A) Publicize the activity as intended for this purpose; and

18 (B) Designate for this purpose the funds generated;

19 (3) Auditing the records and conserving the funds, including securing surety bonds by

20 expending board moneys. The funds described in this subsection are quasipublic funds, which
21 means the moneys were received for the benefit of the school system as a result of curricular or
22 noncurricular activities;

23 (b) Establish:

24 (1) Schools, from preschool through high school;

25 (2) Vocational schools; and

26 (3) Schools and programs for post-high school instruction, subject to approval of the state
27 board;

28 (c) Close any school:

29 (1) Which is unnecessary and assign the students to other schools. The closing shall occur
30 pursuant to official action of the county board. Except in emergency situations when the timing and
31 manner of notification are subject to approval by the state superintendent, the county board shall
32 notify the affected teachers and service personnel of the county board action not later than the first
33 Monday in April. The board shall provide notice in the same manner as set forth in section four of
34 this article; or

35 (2) Pursuant to subsection (e) of this section;

36 (d) Consolidate schools;

37 (e) Close any elementary school whose average daily attendance falls below twenty
38 students for two consecutive months. The county board may assign the students to other schools
39 in the district or to schools in adjoining districts. If the teachers in the closed school are not
40 transferred or reassigned to other schools, they shall receive one month's salary;

41 (f) Provide transportation according to rules established by the county board, as follows:

42 (1) To provide at public expense adequate means of transportation:

43 (A) For all children of school age who live more than two-miles distance from school by the
44 nearest available road;

45 (B) For school children participating in county board-approved curricular and

46 extracurricular activities;

47 (C) Across county lines for students transferred from one district to another by mutual
48 agreement of both county boards. The agreement shall be recorded in the meeting minutes of
49 each participating county board and is subject to subsection (h) of this section; and

50 (D) Within available revenues, for students within two-miles distance of the school; and

51 (2) To provide transportation for participants in projects operated, financed, sponsored or
52 approved by the Bureau of Senior Services. This transportation shall be provided at no cost to the
53 county board. All costs and expenses incident in any way to this transportation shall be borne by
54 the bureau or the local or county affiliate of the bureau;

55 (3) Any school bus owned by the county board may be operated only by a bus operator
56 regularly employed by the county board, except as provided in subsection (g) of this section;

57 (4) Notwithstanding any other provision of this code to the contrary and pursuant to rules
58 established by the state board, the county board may provide for professional or service
59 employees to be certified to drive county board-owned and insured vehicles: *Provided*, That:

60 (A) No more than 10 passengers including the driver may be transported at one time;

61 (B) Not more than two of these vehicles may be used for any school-sponsored activity;
62 and

63 (C) The certified employees may use the vehicles to transport students for school-
64 sponsored activities, but may not use the vehicles to transport students between school and
65 home.

66 (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of this code to the contrary, students may be
67 transported to a school-sponsored activity in a county-owned or leased vehicle that does not meet
68 school bus or public transit ratings: *Provided*, That no more than 10 passengers including the
69 driver may be transported at one time: *Provided, however*, That this section does not prohibit a
70 parent, guardian, or other adult approved in writing by the parent or guardian from transporting
71 students in a privately-owned vehicle;

72 (6) Students may be transported to a school-sponsored activity in a vehicle that has a
73 seating capacity of 16 or more passengers which is not owned and operated by the county board
74 only as follows:

75 (A) The state board shall promulgate a rule to establish requirements for:

76 (i) Automobile insurance coverage;

77 (ii) Vehicle safety specifications;

78 (iii) School bus or public transit ratings; and

79 (iv) Driver training, certification and criminal history record check; and

80 (B) The vehicle owner shall provide to the county board proof that the vehicle and driver
81 satisfy the requirements of the state board rule; and

82 (7) Buses shall be used to transport 19 or more passengers for extracurricular activities as
83 provided in this section only when the insurance coverage required by this section is in effect:

84 (a) Lease school buses pursuant to rules established by the county board.

85 (1) Leased buses may be operated only by bus operators regularly employed by the county
86 board, except that these buses may be operated by bus operators regularly employed by another
87 county board in this state if bus operators from the owning county are unavailable.

88 (2) The lessee shall bear all costs and expenses incurred by, or incidental to the use of, the
89 bus.

90 (3) The county board may lease buses to:

91 (A) Public and private nonprofit organizations and private corporations to transport school-
92 age children for camps or educational activities:

93 (B) Any college, university or officially recognized campus organization for transporting
94 students, faculty and staff to and from the college or university. Only college and university
95 students, faculty and staff may be transported pursuant to this paragraph. The lease shall include
96 provisions for:

97 (i) Compensation for bus operators;

(ii) Consideration for insurance coverage, repairs and other costs of service; and

(iii) Any rules concerning student behavior;

100 (C) Public and private nonprofit organizations, including education employee
101 organizations, for transportation associated with fairs, festivals and other educational and cultural
102 events. The county board may charge fees in addition to those charges otherwise required by this
103 subsection;

104 (h) To provide at public expense for insurance coverage against negligence of the drivers
105 of school buses, trucks or other vehicles operated by the county board. Any contractual agreement
106 for transportation of students shall require the vehicle owner to maintain insurance coverage
107 against negligence in an amount specified by the county board;

108 (i) Provide for the full cost or any portion thereof for group plan insurance benefits not
109 provided or available under the West Virginia Public Employees Insurance Act. Any of these
110 benefits shall be provided:

111 (1) Solely from county board funds; and

112 (2) For all regular full-time employees of the county board;

113 (j) Employ teacher aides; to provide in-service training for the aides pursuant to rules
114 established by the state board; and, prior to assignment, to provide a four-clock-hour program of
115 training for a service person assigned duties as a teacher aide in an exceptional children program.
116 The four-clock-hour program shall consist of training in areas specifically related to the education
117 of exceptional children;

118 (k) Establish and operate a self-supporting dormitory for:

119 (1) Students attending a high school or participating in a post high school program; and

120 (2) Persons employed to teach in the high school or post high school program;

121 (I) At the county board's discretion, employ, contract with or otherwise engage legal
122 counsel in lieu of using the services of the prosecuting attorney to advise, attend to, bring,
123 prosecute or defend, as the case may be, any matters, actions, suits and proceedings in which the

124 county board is interested;

125 (m) Provide appropriate uniforms for school service personnel;

126 (n) Provide at public expense for payment of traveling expenses incurred by any person

127 invited to appear to be interviewed concerning possible employment by the county board, subject

128 to rules established by the county board;

129 (o) Allow designated employees to use publicly provided carriage to travel from their

130 residences to their workplace and return. The use:

131 (1) Is subject to the supervision of the county board; and

132 (2) Shall be directly connected with, required by and essential to the performance of the

133 employee's duties and responsibilities;

134 (p) Provide at public expense adequate public liability insurance, including professional

135 liability insurance, for county board employees;

136 (q)(1) Enter into cooperative agreements with one or more county boards or educational

137 services cooperative to provide improvements to the instructional needs of each district. The

138 cooperative agreements may be used to employ specialists in a field of academic study or for

139 support functions or services for the field.

140 (2) Enter into cooperative agreements with one or more county boards to facilitate

141 coordination and cooperation in areas of service to reduce administrative and/or operational costs,

142 including the consolidation of administrative, coordinating, and other county level functions into

143 shared functions to promote the efficient administration and operation of the public school systems

144 including, but not limited to:

145 (A) Purchasing;

146 (B) Operation of specialized programs for exceptional children;

147 (C) Employment of any school personnel as defined in §18A-1-1 of this code;

148 (D) Professional development;

149 (E) Technology including, but not limited to WVEIS; and

150 (F) Billing for school-based Medicaid services in schools throughout the state.
151 Each such cooperative agreement shall be in writing and agreed to by each county board
152 participating in the cooperative agreement. Each cooperative agreement that is an employment
153 agreement may be entered into on a case-by-case basis. Notwithstanding the geographic
154 quadrants as provided in §18-5-13b of this code, school systems may enter into cooperative
155 agreements with any school system in the state.

156 (3) Enter into a cooperative agreement with other county boards to establish educational
157 services cooperatives as provided in §18-5-13c of this code.

158 (r) Provide information about vocational and higher education opportunities to exceptional
159 students. The county board shall provide in writing to the students and their parents or guardians
160 information relating to programs of vocational education and to programs available at state
161 institutions of higher education. The information may include sources of available funding,
162 including grants, mentorships and loans for students who wish to attend classes at institutions of
163 higher education;

164 (s) Enter into agreements with other county boards for the transfer and receipt of any funds
165 determined to be fair when students are permitted or required to attend school in a district other
166 than the district of their residence. These agreements are subject to the approval of the state
167 board; and

168 (t) Enter into job-sharing arrangements, as defined in section one, article one, chapter
169 eighteen-a of this code, with its employees, subject to the following provisions:

170 (1) A job-sharing arrangement shall meet all the requirements relating to posting,
171 qualifications and seniority, as provided in §18A-4-1 *et seq.* of this code;

172 (2) Notwithstanding any contrary provision of this code or legislative rule and specifically
173 §5-16-1 *et seq.* of this code, a county board that enters into a job-sharing arrangement:

174 (A) Shall provide insurance coverage to the one employee mutually agreed upon by the
175 employees participating in that arrangement; and

176 (B) May not provide insurance benefits of any type to more than one of the job-sharing
177 employees, including any group plan available under the State Public Employees Insurance Act;

178 (3) Each job-sharing agreement shall be in writing on a form prescribed and furnished by
179 the county board. The agreement shall designate specifically one employee only who is entitled to
180 the insurance coverage. Any employee who is not designated is not eligible for state public
181 employees insurance coverage regardless of the number of hours he or she works;

182 (4) All employees involved in the job-sharing agreement shall meet the requirements of §5-
183 16-2 (3) of this code; and

184 (5) When entering into a job-sharing agreement, the county board and the participating
185 employees shall consider issues such as retirement benefits, termination of the job-sharing
186 agreement and any other issue the parties consider appropriate. Any provision in the agreement
187 relating to retirement benefits may not cause any cost to be incurred by the retirement system that
188 is more than the cost that would be incurred if a single employee were filling the position; and

189 (u) Under rules it establishes for each child, expend an amount not to exceed the
190 proportion of all school funds of the district that each child would be entitled to receive if all the
191 funds were distributed equally among all the children of school age in the district upon a per capita
192 basis.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to ensure that counties or their officers may not prevent crowd-funding, or other meaningful current methods for fundraising, from the available fundraising methods available to teachers.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.